

## **Newa**

**Intervalle : 11400–1147F**

### **The Unicode Standard, Version 12.0**

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for  
*The Unicode Standard, Version 12.0*

Characters in this chart that are new for The Unicode Standard, Version 12.0 are shown in conjunction with any existing characters. For ease of reference, the new characters have been highlighted in the chart grid and in the names list.

This file will not be updated with errata, or when additional characters are assigned to the Unicode Standard.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/errata/> for an up-to-date list of errata.

See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/> for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-12.0/> for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 12.0.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/Public/12.0.0/charts/> for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 12.0.

### **Disclaimer**

These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 12.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 12.0, online at <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode12.0.0/>, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, #45, and #50, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See <http://www.unicode.org/ucd/> and <http://www.unicode.org/reports/>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

### **Fonts**

The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be expected in actual fonts. The particular fonts used in these charts were provided to the Unicode Consortium by a number of different font designers, who own the rights to the fonts.

See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html> for a list.

### **Terms of Use**

You may freely use these code charts for personal or internal business uses only. You may not incorporate them either wholly or in part into any product or publication, or otherwise distribute them without express written permission from the Unicode Consortium. However, you may provide links to these charts.

The fonts and font data used in production of these code charts may NOT be extracted, or used in any other way in any product or publication, without permission or license granted by the typeface owner(s).

The Unicode Consortium is not liable for errors or omissions in this file or the standard itself. Information on characters added to the Unicode Standard since the publication of the most recent version of the Unicode Standard, as well as on characters currently being considered for addition to the Unicode Standard can be found on the Unicode web site.

See <http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html> and <http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html>.

Copyright © 1991-2018 Unicode, Inc. All rights reserved.

|   | 1140        | 1141       | 1142        | 1143       | 1144       | 1145       | 1146 | 1147 |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------|------|
| 0 | अ<br>11400  | ग<br>11410 | थ<br>11420  | व<br>11430 | ँ<br>11440 | ०<br>11450 |      |      |
| 1 | आ<br>11401  | घ<br>11411 | द<br>11421  | भ<br>11431 | ो<br>11441 | १<br>11451 |      |      |
| 2 | ॐ<br>11402  | ढ<br>11412 | ध<br>11422  | ष<br>11432 | ्<br>11442 | २<br>11452 |      |      |
| 3 | ॐ<br>11403  | झ<br>11413 | न<br>11423  | स<br>11433 | ं<br>11443 | ३<br>11453 |      |      |
| 4 | उ<br>11404  | च<br>11414 | ल<br>11424  | ह<br>11434 | ं<br>11444 | ४<br>11454 |      |      |
| 5 | ऊ<br>11405  | छ<br>11415 | प<br>11425  | ा<br>11435 | ं<br>11445 | ५<br>11455 |      |      |
| 6 | मृ<br>11406 | ज<br>11416 | रु<br>11426 | ि<br>11436 | ं<br>11446 | ६<br>11456 |      |      |
| 7 | मृ<br>11407 | म<br>11417 | व<br>11427  | ी<br>11437 | ३<br>11447 | ७<br>11457 |      |      |
| 8 | ७<br>11408  | ॐ<br>11418 | र<br>11428  | ्<br>11438 | ः<br>11448 | ८<br>11458 |      |      |
| 9 | २<br>11409  | झ<br>11419 | म<br>11429  | ू<br>11439 | ँ<br>11449 | ९<br>11459 |      |      |
| A | १<br>1140A  | ट<br>1141A | झ<br>1142A  | ू<br>1143A | १<br>1144A |            |      |      |
| B | ३<br>1140B  | ०<br>1141B | य<br>1142B  | ू<br>1143B | ।<br>1144B | ॐ<br>1145B |      |      |
| C | ॐ<br>1140C  | उ<br>1141C | न<br>1142C  | ू<br>1143C | ॥<br>1144C |            |      |      |
| D | ॐ<br>1140D  | ढ<br>1141D | झ<br>1142D  | ू<br>1143D | ॥<br>1144D | ॐ<br>1145D |      |      |
| E | क<br>1140E  | ध<br>1141E | ल<br>1142E  | ॐ<br>1143E | ॥<br>1144E | ॐ<br>1145E |      |      |
| F | ख<br>1140F  | ग<br>1141F | झ<br>1142F  | ॐ<br>1143F | ०<br>1144F | ॐ<br>1145F |      |      |

*This script is also known as Nepaalalipi, Nepalakshar, Newah Akhah, Pachumol, Prachalit, and other names.*

### Independent vowels

*Some of the vowels are only used for Sanskrit, and are not needed for Nepal Bhasa.*

|       |   |                        |
|-------|---|------------------------|
| 11400 | अ | NEWA LETTER A          |
| 11401 | आ | NEWA LETTER AA         |
| 11402 | इ | NEWA LETTER I          |
| 11403 | ई | NEWA LETTER II         |
| 11404 | उ | NEWA LETTER U          |
| 11405 | ऊ | NEWA LETTER UU         |
| 11406 | ऋ | NEWA LETTER VOCALIC R  |
| 11407 | ॠ | NEWA LETTER VOCALIC RR |
| 11408 | ऌ | NEWA LETTER VOCALIC L  |
| 11409 | ॡ | NEWA LETTER VOCALIC LL |
| 1140A | ए | NEWA LETTER E          |
| 1140B | ऐ | NEWA LETTER AI         |
| 1140C | ओ | NEWA LETTER O          |
| 1140D | औ | NEWA LETTER AU         |

### Consonants

*Six consonant letters involving ha are encoded for the representation of murmured resonants in Nepal Bhasa, a Tibeto-Burman language. Those letters are not used for the representation of Sanskrit in the Newa script.*

|   |     |                   |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1140E                                     | क   | NEWA LETTER KA    |
| 1140F                                     | ख   | NEWA LETTER KHA   |
| 11410                                     | ग   | NEWA LETTER GA    |
| 11411                                     | घ   | NEWA LETTER GHA   |
| 11412                                     | ङ   | NEWA LETTER NGA   |
| 11413                                     | झ   | NEWA LETTER NGHHA |
| • murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language |     |                   |
| 11414                                     | च   | NEWA LETTER CA    |
| 11415                                     | छ   | NEWA LETTER CHA   |
| 11416                                     | ज   | NEWA LETTER JA    |
| 11417                                     | झ   | NEWA LETTER JHA   |
| 11418                                     | ञ   | NEWA LETTER NYA   |
| 11419                                     | झ   | NEWA LETTER NYHA  |
| • murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language |     |                   |
| 1141A                                     | ट   | NEWA LETTER TTA   |
| 1141B                                     | ठ   | NEWA LETTER TTHA  |
| 1141C                                     | ड   | NEWA LETTER DDA   |
| 1141D                                     | ढ   | NEWA LETTER DDHA  |
| 1141E                                     | ण   | NEWA LETTER NNA   |
| 1141F                                     | त   | NEWA LETTER TA    |
| 11420                                     | थ   | NEWA LETTER THA   |
| 11421                                     | द   | NEWA LETTER DA    |
| 11422                                     | ध   | NEWA LETTER DHA   |
| 11423                                     | न   | NEWA LETTER NA    |
| 11424                                     | न्ह | NEWA LETTER NHA   |
| • murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language |     |                   |
| 11425                                     | प   | NEWA LETTER PA    |
| 11426                                     | फ   | NEWA LETTER PHA   |
| 11427                                     | ब   | NEWA LETTER BA    |
| 11428                                     | भ   | NEWA LETTER BHA   |
| 11429                                     | म   | NEWA LETTER MA    |
| 1142A                                     | म्ह | NEWA LETTER MHA   |
| • murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language |     |                   |
| 1142B                                     | य   | NEWA LETTER YA    |
| 1142C                                     | र   | NEWA LETTER RA    |
| 1142D                                     | रह  | NEWA LETTER RHA   |
| • murmured tap for Nepal Bhasa language   |     |                   |

|   |     |                 |
|---|-----|-----------------|
| 1142E                                       | ल   | NEWA LETTER LA  |
| 1142F                                       | ल्ह | NEWA LETTER LHA |
| • murmured lateral for Nepal Bhasa language |     |                 |
| 11430                                       | व   | NEWA LETTER WA  |
| 11431                                       | श   | NEWA LETTER SHA |
| 11432                                       | ष   | NEWA LETTER SSA |
| 11433                                       | स   | NEWA LETTER SA  |
| 11434                                       | ह   | NEWA LETTER HA  |

### Dependent vowel signs

*Some of the vowel signs are only used for Sanskrit, and are not needed for Nepal Bhasa.*

|       |   |                            |
|-------|---|----------------------------|
| 11435 | ा | NEWA VOWEL SIGN AA         |
| 11436 | ि | NEWA VOWEL SIGN I          |
| 11437 | ी | NEWA VOWEL SIGN II         |
| 11438 | ु | NEWA VOWEL SIGN U          |
| 11439 | ू | NEWA VOWEL SIGN UU         |
| 1143A | ृ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R  |
| 1143B | ॠ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC RR |
| 1143C | ॡ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L  |
| 1143D | ॢ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC LL |
| 1143E | ए | NEWA VOWEL SIGN E          |
| 1143F | ऐ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN AI         |
| 11440 | ओ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN O          |
| 11441 | औ | NEWA VOWEL SIGN AU         |

### Various signs

|              |    |                          |
|--------------|----|--------------------------|
| 11442        | ॐ  | NEWA SIGN VIRAMA         |
| = tutisaalaa |    |                          |
| 11443        | ◌ं | NEWA SIGN CANDRABINDU    |
| = milaaphuti |    |                          |
| 11444        | ◌ँ | NEWA SIGN ANUSVARA       |
| = sinhaphuti |    |                          |
| 11445        | ◌ः | NEWA SIGN VISARGA        |
| = liphuti    |    |                          |
| 11446        | ◌् | NEWA SIGN NUKTA          |
| 11447        | ◌ः | NEWA SIGN AVAGRAHA       |
| = sulaa      |    |                          |
| 11448        | ◌ँ | NEWA SIGN FINAL ANUSVARA |
| = baadipu    |    |                          |

### Invocation signs

|       |   |             |
|-------|---|-------------|
| 11449 | ॐ | NEWA OM     |
| 1144A | ॐ | NEWA SIDDHI |

### Punctuation

|                 |   |                        |
|-----------------|---|------------------------|
| 1144B           | । | NEWA DANDA             |
| = dipu          |   |                        |
| 1144C           | ॥ | NEWA DOUBLE DANDA      |
| 1144D           | 、 | NEWA COMMA             |
| = jhaasu        |   |                        |
| 1144E           | ॥ | NEWA GAP FILLER        |
| = thaayjaayekaa |   |                        |
| 1144F           | ◌ | NEWA ABBREVIATION SIGN |

### Digits

|        |   |                  |
|--------|---|------------------|
| 11450  | ० | NEWA DIGIT ZERO  |
| = guli |   |                  |
| 11451  | १ | NEWA DIGIT ONE   |
| = chi  |   |                  |
| 11452  | २ | NEWA DIGIT TWO   |
| = nasi |   |                  |
| 11453  | ३ | NEWA DIGIT THREE |
| = swa  |   |                  |
| 11454  | ४ | NEWA DIGIT FOUR  |
| = pi   |   |                  |

- 11455 ढ NEWA DIGIT FIVE  
= njaa
- 11456 ढ NEWA DIGIT SIX  
= khu
- 11457 ढ NEWA DIGIT SEVEN  
= nhasa
- 11458 ढ NEWA DIGIT EIGHT  
= cyaa
- 11459 ढ NEWA DIGIT NINE  
= gu

#### Various signs

- 1145B 𑑗 NEWA PLACEHOLDER MARK  
= jaayekaa
- 1145C 𑑘 <reserved>
- 1145D 𑑙 NEWA INSERTION SIGN  
= tansaa
- 1145E 𑑚 NEWA SANDHI MARK  
• indicates external sandhi in Sanskrit documents  
→ 09FE 𑑛 bengali sandhi mark
- 1145F 𑑜 NEWA LETTER VEDIC ANUSVARA